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**SOURCE EMISSION TESTING OF THE
CLASSIFIED WASTE INCINERATOR,
GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK**

Dennis A. Sylvia, Captain, USAF

**OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL
HEALTH DIRECTORATE**

**2402 E Drive
Brooks Air Force Base, TX 78235-5114**

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February 1993

Final Technical Report for Period 10-14 August 1992

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BROOKS AIR FORCE BASE, TEXAS**

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	1
Background	1
Description	1
Applicable Standards	1
METHODS AND MATERIALS	1
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	6
CONCLUSIONS	8
RECOMMENDATIONS	9
REFERENCES	9
APPENDIXES:	
A Survey Request Letter	11
B Personnel Information	15
C Equipment Specifications	19
D State Regulations	23
E Application for Permit to Construct	29
F Equipment Calibration Data	33
G Laboratory Analysis for Chlorides	39
H Example Calculations	45
I Field Data	49
J 1988 Stack Test Conditions	73
K EPA Method 9 Certification	77

List of Figures

<u>Fig. No.</u>		
1	Classified Waste Incinerator Building and Stack	2
2	Incinerator Primary Chamber	3
3	Orsat Grab Sampling Train	4
4	Orsat Analysis Apparatus	4
5	Particulate/Chloride Sampling Train	5

List of Tables

<u>Table No.</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Particulate Emission Results	6
2	Hydrogen Chloride Concentration Results	7
3	Hydrogen Chloride Emissions Results	7
4	Stack Test Conditions	8

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**SOURCE EMISSION TESTING OF THE CLASSIFIED WASTE INCINERATOR,
GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK**

INTRODUCTION

Background

A stationary source sampling survey for opacity, particulate emissions, and hydrogen chloride (HCl) emissions was conducted on the classified waste incinerator at Griffiss Air Force Base (AFB) NY on 10-14 Aug 92. Testing was attempted on 24-28 Feb 92, but inclement weather at Griffiss AFB prevented test completion. Successful source testing previously had been conducted on 19-23 Sep 88. The incinerator did not meet particulate emission limits at that time. Recommendations in the Sep 88 survey report (USAFOEHL REPORT 89-031EQ0079DEF) (1) were: (1) reduce the exit gas velocity to prevent particulate entrainment into the exhaust gas, and (2) reduce the loading charge rate. Recommendations were complied with prior to the Aug 92 retest. The current survey was requested (Appendix A) by the 416th Medical Group (416 MG/SGPB) to meet New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) permit requirements. Personnel involved with on-site testing are listed in Appendix B.

Description

The classified incinerator (Figure 1) is located in Bldg 13, approximately 150 feet east of Bldg 19. The incinerator is an Advanced Combustion Model CA-750 Standard Unit (Figure 2). The incinerator is a two-chamber design. The primary chamber has one afterburner that is adjustable to 800,000 British thermal units per hour (Btu/hr). The secondary chamber has two afterburners that are adjustable to 1,200,000 Btu/hr. The primary chamber is under-grate, forced-air fed by one blower. The incinerator is fired by No. 2 diesel fuel. No pollution control equipment is installed. Equipment specifications are listed in Appendix C. The incinerator currently is used to burn Type 0 waste with a rated capacity of 500 pounds per hour (lb/hr).

Applicable Standards

Regulations applicable to this incinerator are contained in "Codes, Rules, and Regulations of the State of New York, Title 6, Chapter III - Resources, Subchapter A - Prevention and Control of Air Contamination and Air Pollution, Part 219" (6 NYCRR 219), as amended 28 May 92 (2). Regulations for existing incinerators are found in Subpart 219-5 (Appendix D). A copy of the application for the Certificate to Operate is provided in Appendix E.

Emission limits for this incinerator are 0.85 lb/hr for a 300 lb/hr charge (Subpart 219-5.2). Visible emissions must average less than 20 percent opacity for any 6 consecutive minutes (Subpart 219-5.3). There are no applicable hydrogen chloride standards.

METHODS AND MATERIALS

Sampling and analyses of the incinerator emissions were conducted in accordance with U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Methods 1 through 5 and 26. These methods are found in Appendix A to Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 60 (3).

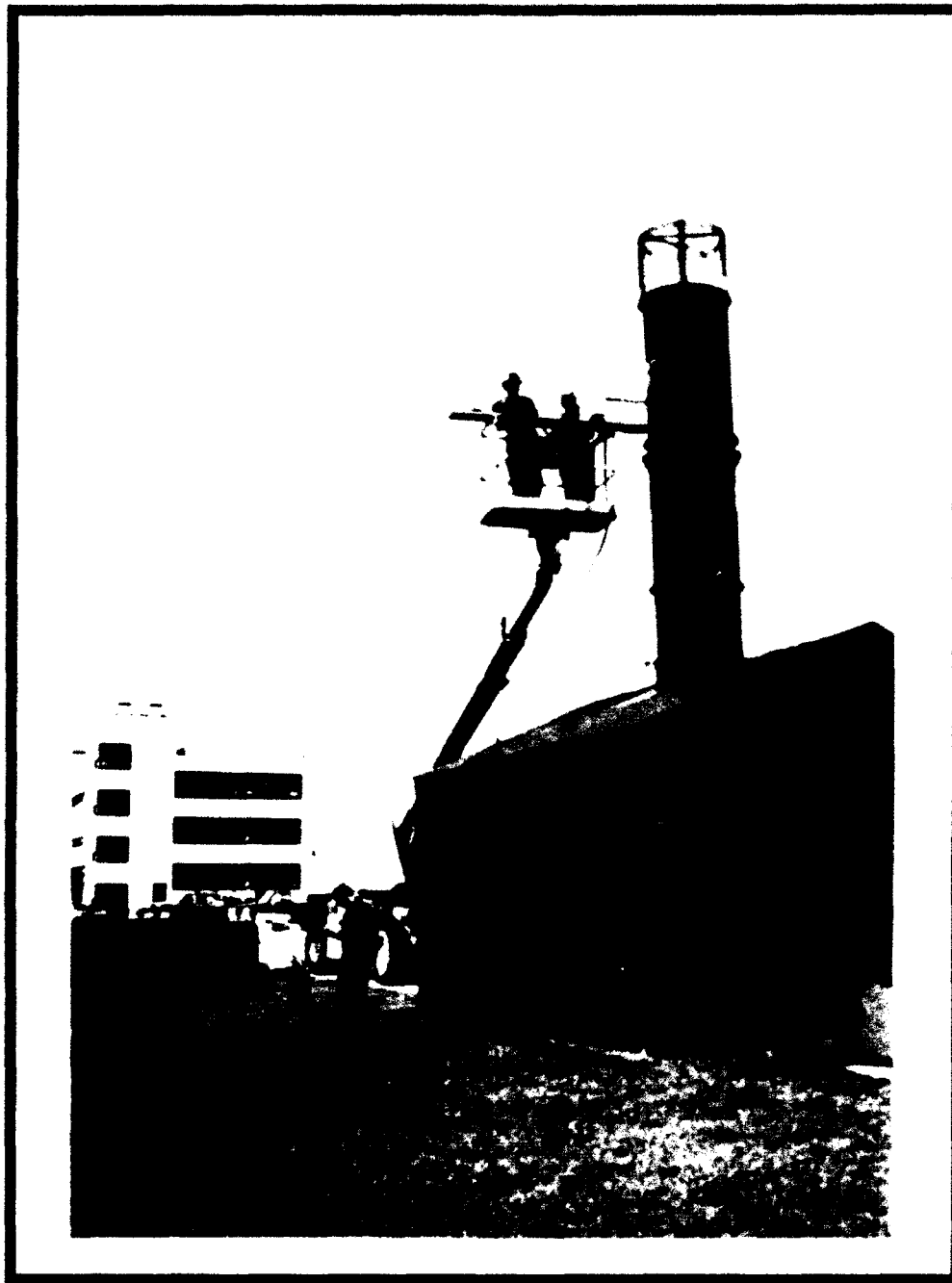


Figure 1. Classified Waste Incinerator Building and Stack.

The incinerator has a circular stack that is 3 feet in diameter. Total stack height is approximately 29 feet. The stack has two port holes that are located on the same horizontal plane, 90 degrees apart. The ports are located 13.5 feet (4.5 duct diameters) downstream and 4.5 feet (1.5 duct diameters) upstream from any flow disturbance. Twenty-four traverse points (twelve per

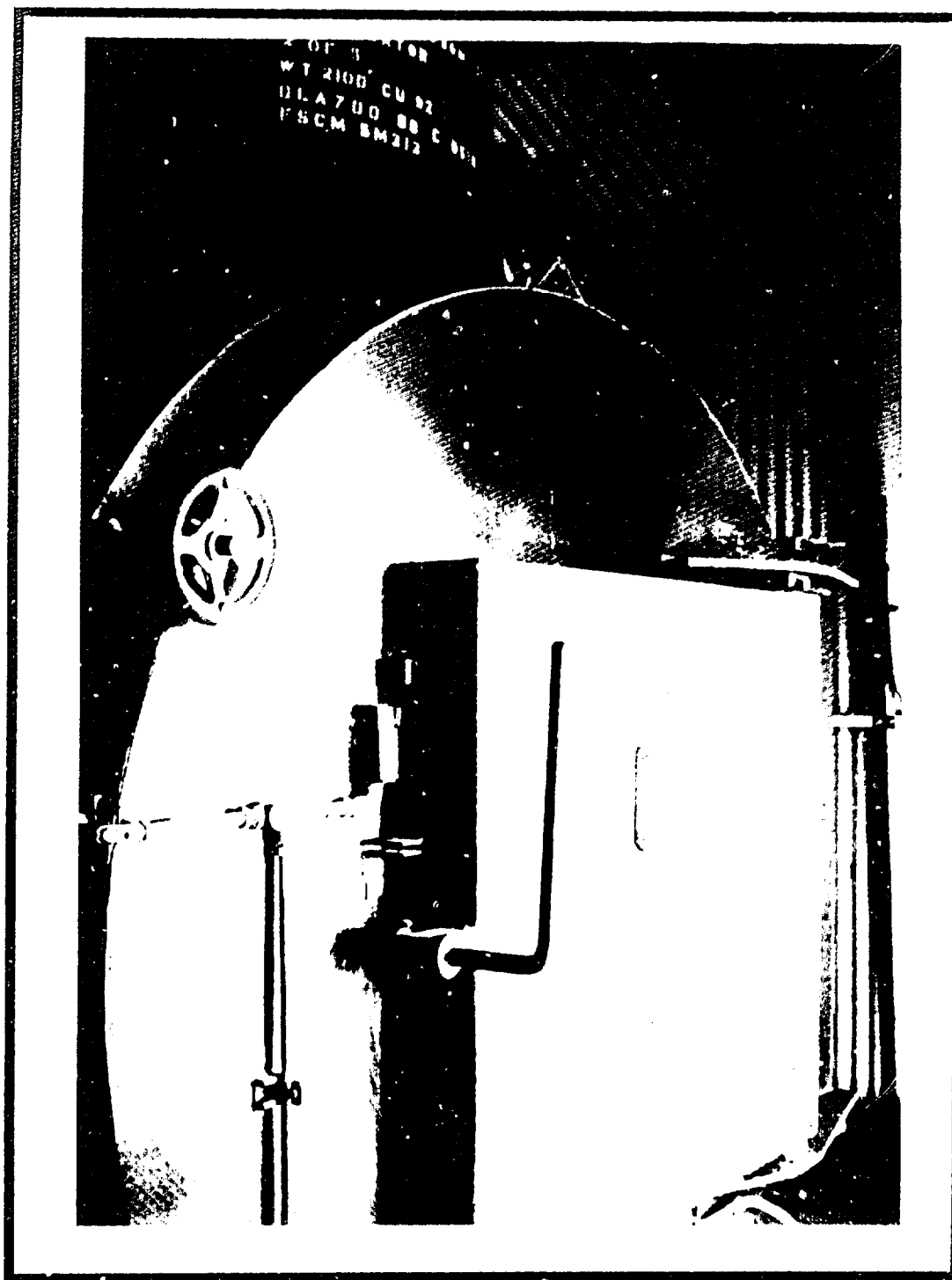


Figure 2. Incinerator Primary Chamber.

traverse) were required for a representative sample. The number of points required was determined based on the inside stack diameter, sampling port locations, and type of sampling conducted (particulate). Three sampling runs, one of 120 and two of 96 minute duration, were conducted and the results

averaged to determine final emission values. Sampling time of the last two runs was decreased based on flow rates.

Prior to the first sampling run, the degree of cyclonic flow was determined using a Type S (Stausscheibe) pitot tube to measure the stack gas rotational angle at each point along the center traverse. A straightening vane had been installed in the stack, based on a determination of excessive cyclonic flow during the Feb 92 emission survey attempt. Flow conditions are considered acceptable when the arithmetic mean of the rotational angles is 20 degrees or less. Measurements of cyclonic flow, with the straightening vane in place, were within acceptable limits. A preliminary velocity pressure traverse was accomplished with a Type S pitot tube at this time.

A grab sample was taken for Orsat analysis during each sampling run. Orsat analysis measures a sample's O_2 and CO_2 content for molecular weight determination (EPA Method 3). Orsat sampling equipment and analysis equipment are shown in Figures 3 and 4, respectively. Stack gas moisture content also is required for molecular weight calculations. Moisture content was determined from moisture collected during particulate/chloride sampling.

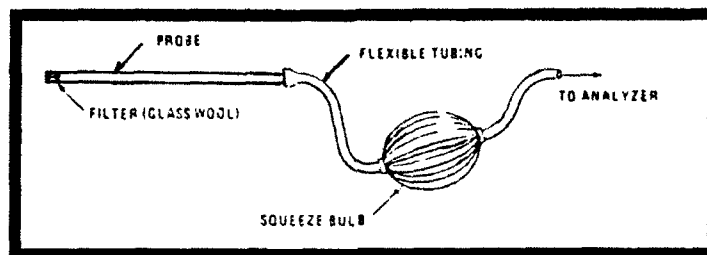


Figure 3. Orsat Grab Sampling Train.

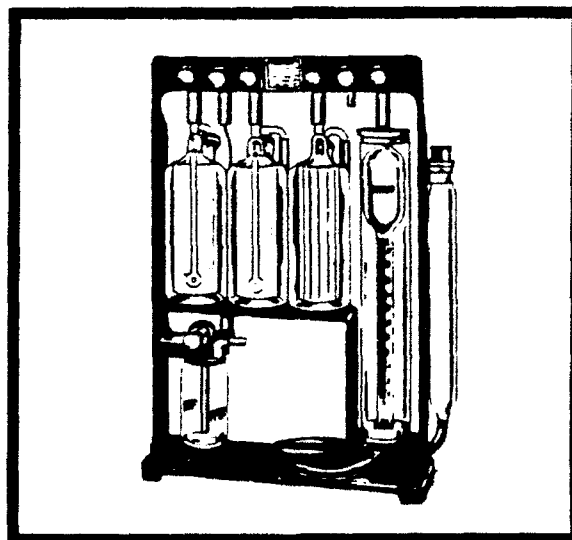


Figure 4. Orsat Analysis Apparatus.

Samples for particulate and chloride analysis were collected using the sampling train shown in Figure 5. The train consisted of a button-hook probe nozzle, heated glass-lined probe, heated glass fiber filter, impingers, and a pumping and metering device. The probe nozzle was selected to permit isokinetic sampling of the gas stream, i.e., sampling when the nozzle tip velocity is the same as the stack gas velocity at each point sampled. Stack gas velocity pressure was measured at the nozzle tip using a Type S pitot tube connected to a 10-inch inclined, vertical manometer. Type K thermocouples were used to measure stack gas and sampling train temperatures. The probe liner was heated to minimize moisture condensations. A heated filter was used to collect particulates. The impinger train consisted of four glass impingers in series. The impinger train was used as a condenser to collect stack gas moisture. The acid impingers were used to collect chlorides for subsequent hydrogen chloride determination. The first, third, and fourth impingers were a modified Greenburg-Smith design. The second impinger was a standard Greenburg-Smith design. The contents of each impinger were prepared for HCl sampling in accordance with EPA Method 26 ("Determination of Hydrogen Chloride Emissions from Stationary Sources"). The first and second impingers contained 100 milliliters (ml) of 0.1 normal (N) sulfuric acid (H_2SO_4). The third

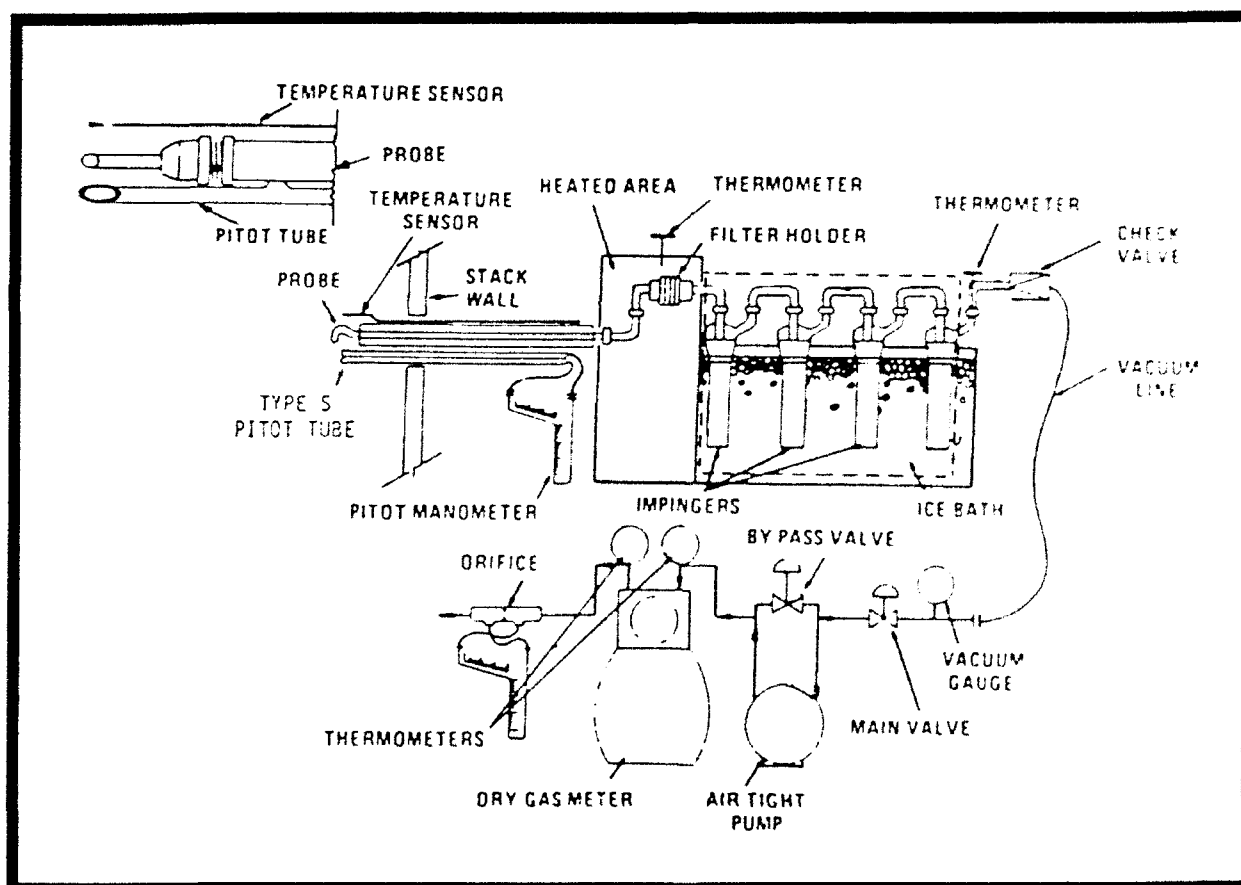


Figure 5. Particulate/Chloride Sampling Train.

impinger contained 100 ml of 0.1 N sodium hydroxide (NaOH). The fourth impinger contained 200 grams of silica gel. The pumping and metering system was used to control and monitor the sample gas flow rate. Equipment calibration data are in Appendix F (4).

The contents of impingers one and two, and the glassware rinse water, from each sampling run were combined and submitted to the Armstrong Laboratory Analytical Services Division for chloride analysis by ion chromatography. The results of these analyses are in Appendix G. Example calculations for hydrogen chloride determination are in Appendix H.

Front-half particulate matter (particulates deposited in the sampling train from the probe to the filter) was analyzed in accordance with EPA Method 5. Field data (traverse point calculation sheets, preliminary velocity and traverse data, particulate data sampling sheets, and visible emissions data) are in Appendix I. Visible emission (opacity) readings were conducted by personnel certified by the Texas Air Control Board. Emission calculations are in Appendix I. Emission calculations were performed using the "Source Test Calculation and Check Programs for Hewlett-Packard 41 Calculators" developed by the EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards (5).

The incinerator was operated with a 300 lb/hr charge of Type 0 waste during the test. This is the maximum charge rate for routine operations. The maximum rated capacity for Type 0 waste for this incinerator is 500 lb/hr.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Source testing was conducted on 12 and 13 Aug 92. Results of particulate sampling are provided in Table 1 (5). The particulate emission rate is expressed in both grains per dry standard cubic foot (gr/dscf) of stack gas and in lb/hr, columns five and six, respectively. The particulate emission rate during run 3 was 0.90 lb/hr less than during run 1 and 1.02 lb/hr less than during run 2. Particulate emissions variability was similar during the Sep 88 test (Appendix J). At that time, results of run 3 were 1.24 lb/hr and 0.85 lb/hr less than runs 1 and 2, respectively. The average particulate emission rate for all three test runs of this report is 2.56 lb/hr. This is similar to the Sep 88 test results of 2.67 lb/hr.

TABLE 1. Particulate Emission Results

Run #	Standard/Dry Sampling Gas Volume (dscf)	%O ₂	Particulate Mass Collected (mg)	Particulate Emission Rate (gr/dscf)	Particulate Emission Rate (lb/hr)
1	39.502	12.0	721.8	0.28	2.82
2	44.445	12.2	948.6	0.33	2.94
3	41.556	14.5	630.3	0.23	1.92
Avg	-	-	-	-	2.56

Hydrogen chloride concentration results are listed in Table 2. Results are reported in parts per million (ppm). The average stack concentration for all three runs was 26.6 percent (dry, corrected to 7 percent oxygen).

TABLE 2. Hydrogen Chloride Concentration Results

Run #	%O ₂	Liquid Sample Volume (ml)	Liquid sample Cl ⁻ Concentration (mg/L)	HCl Emissions Corrected to 7% O ₂ (ppm)
1	12.0	481.0	43.0	19.9
2	12.2	484.0	49.9	21.2
3	14.5	343.0	88.0	38.6
Avg	-	-	-	26.6

Hydrogen chloride emission results are listed in Table 3. Results are reported in lb/hr. The average stack emission rate for all three runs was 0.08 lb/hr.

TABLE 3. Hydrogen Chloride Emission Results

Run #	Standard Stack Flow Rate (dscfm)	Stack Gas HCl Concentration (mg/dscf)	HCl Emissions (lb/hr)
1	1165	0.539	0.08
2	1043	0.589	0.08
3	957	0.747	0.09
Avg	-	-	0.08

Stack test conditions are provided in Table 4. Average stack velocity was 9.32 feet per second (fps), 17 percent less than the Sep 88 test results. Stack gas composition averaged 12.9 percent oxygen and 6.2 percent carbon dioxide. Oxygen percentages ranged from 12.0 to 14.5 percent, while carbon dioxide percentages ranged from 5.1 to 6.8 percent. Primary (ignition) chamber temperature averaged 817 °F. Primary chamber temperature was 610 °F, 690 °F, and 1150 °F for runs 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Secondary (combustion) chamber temperature averaged 1560 °F during the three runs. Secondary chamber temperature was 1580 °F, 1500 °F, and 1600 °F for runs 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Isokinicity was 98.5, 97.7, and 99.5 percent for runs 1, 2, and 3, respectively.

TABLE 4. Stack Test Conditions

Run #	Stack Velocity fps	Stack Gas Temperature (°F)	Primary Chamber Temperature (°F)	Secondary Chamber Temperature (°F)	Stack Gas Oxygen Content (%)	Stack Gas Carbon Dioxide Content (%)
1	10.25	1369	610	1580	12.0	6.8
2	9.17	1361	690	1500	12.2	6.8
3	8.55	1360	1150	1600	14.5	5.1

The average 6-minute opacity reading averaged less than 5 percent for all three sampling runs. No reading exceeded 10 percent. Visible emission data is in Appendix I.

CONCLUSIONS

The classified waste incinerator exceeded the 0.85 lb/hr emission limit. The average particulate emission result of this test (2.56 lb/hr) is consistent with those of the Sep 88 test (2.67 lb/hr). The particulate matter was a white ash, indicating complete combustion.

The primary chamber temperatures, during runs 1 and 2, were below the 800 °F to 1000 °F range recommended by the manufacturer (Advanced Combustion Systems, Inc.). The low temperatures and observed turbulence in the primary chamber, and high particulate emissions indicate there is excessive draft in the primary chamber. This chamber should operate in a slightly starved air condition, approximately 80 percent of stoichiometric (approximately 6 percent oxygen). The excessive draft is likely responsible for carry-over of particulate matter into the secondary chamber and out the stack. This is the same conclusion of the Sep 88 test. Combustion is complete; the particulate matter was a white ash.

Stack gas oxygen content averaged 12.9 percent. This measurement indicates that the secondary (combustion) chamber is operating within the recommended total excess-air level of between 140 and 200 percent of stoichiometric (12 to 14 percent oxygen).

The 6-minute average opacity of the visible emissions was less than 5 percent. Additionally, no reading exceeded 10 percent. These readings are within the 20 percent 6-minute average opacity limits required by the State.

Hydrogen chloride emissions averaged 0.08 lb/hr, higher than the 0.02 lb/hr emissions of the Sep 88 test. The concentration was 26.6 ppm by volume, dry basis, corrected to 7 percent oxygen. Although there is no hydrogen chloride emissions standard applicable to this unit, these values are below state concentration and emission limits (i.e., 50 ppm and 4 lb/hr) for infectious waste incinerators.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The following are actions recommended to improve incinerator operations:

1. Adjust damper on underfeed blower to obtain the proper draft conditions. A draft of -0.05 to -0.1 inches water column is recommended. This should increase the primary chamber temperature and reduce turbulence in the chamber.
2. Adjust the air-to-fuel ratio on all burners to obtain proper combustion air level. The primary chamber should operate at a slightly starved air condition, 6 percent to 6.5 percent oxygen. [Stack gas oxygen levels indicate that the secondary chamber is adjusted properly.]
3. Ensure door gaskets seal properly.
4. Completely clean-out primary chamber, including underfire units.

The classified waste incinerator should be retested following completion of recommendations 1 through 4, above.

Additional actions that will facilitate proper incinerator adjustment include installation of a draft pressure gauge in both chambers, and installation of oxygen sensors in both chambers to measure combustion gas oxygen content.

The particulate emission rate determined during this source test survey differs from that listed in the Application for Permit to Construct or Certificate to Operate (Appendix E). Additionally, 6 NYCRR 201 should be thoroughly reviewed to ensure compliance with all applicable sections (2).

REFERENCES

1. Source Emission Testing of Classified Waste Incinerator, Griffiss AFB NY, USAFOEHL Report 89-031EQ0079DEF, April 1989.
2. Codes, Rules, and Regulations of the State of New York, Title 6, Parts 210 and 219, as amended 28 May 1992.
3. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, Parts 53-60, The Office of the Federal Register National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration, Washington DC, July 1991.
4. Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems - Volume III, Stationary Source Specific Methods, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EPA-600/4-77-027-b, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, December 1984.
5. Source Test Calculation and Check Programs for Hewlett-Packard 41 Calculators, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EPA-340/1-85-018, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, May 1987.

APPENDIX A
Survey Request Letter



DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE
416TH MEDICAL GROUP (SAC)
GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK 13441-5000

REPLY TO
ATTN: GP SGPB

02 OCT 1991

SUBJECT: Reevaluation of Classified Waste Incinerator

TO: HQ SAC/SGPB
Armstrong Laboratory/OE3E (Capt Vaughn)

IN TURN

1. Request reevaluation of the classified waste incinerator at Griffiss AFB.
2. All recommendations made in section IV of USAFOEHL REPORT 89-031EQ0079DEF, Source Emission Testing of Classified Waste Incinerator, Griffiss AFB NY, have been complied with.
3. If there are any questions please call me at DSN 587-3153.

Donald B. Watkins
DONALD B. WATKINS, SMSgt, USAF
Supt, Bioenvironmental Engineering

cc: 416 SPTG/DEV
416 MSSQ/MSID

1st Ind, HQ SAC/SGPB, Offutt AFB NE 68113-5290

9 October 1991

TO: AL/OE3E

We support the 416 Medical Group request. We would like for your organization to schedule the reevaluation within the next 120 days if possible.

Ronald L. Schiller
RONALD L. SCHILLER, Colonel, USAF, BSC
Chief, Bioenvironmental Engineering
Office of the Surgeon

People is our Profession

APPENDIX B
Personnel Information

PERSONNEL INFORMATION

1. Armstrong Laboratory Air Quality Test Personnel

Capt Dennis Sylvia, Air Quality Meteorologist, Project Officer
Capt Robert O'Brien, Air Quality Consultant
TSgt Mark Bishop, Air Quality Technician
SSgt Edward Primeau, Air Quality Technician

AL/OEBE
2402 E Drive
Brooks AFB TX 78235-5114

Phone: DSN 240-3305
Comm (210) 536-3305

2. Griffiss AFB On-Site Representatives

SMSgt Donald Watkins, 416 MG/SGPB
SSgt Dana Durand, 416 MG/SGPB
SSgt Lassiter, 416 MG/SGPB

416 MG/SGPB
125 Brookley Road
Griffiss AFB NY 13441-4301

Phone (416 MG/SGPB): DSN 587-5661
Comm (315) 339-5661

Mr Bruce Mero, 416 CES/CEV, DSN 587-2098, Comm (315) 339-2098
Ms Barbara Jones, 416 MSS/MSIR, DSN 587-3114, Comm (315) 339-3114

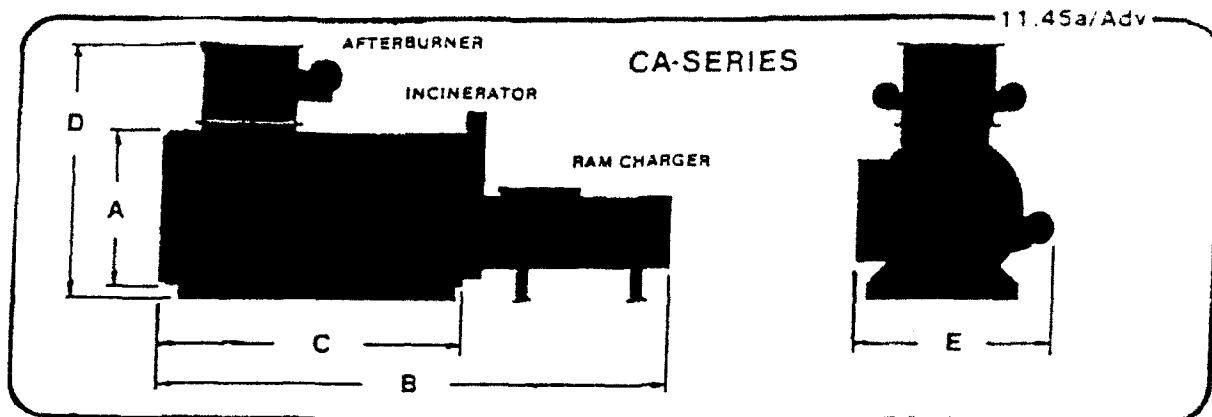
3. Advanced Combustion Systems, Inc.

Mr Scott Frolich, Project Engineer, Comm (206) 676-6005

4. New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

Mr David Hathaway, Region 6, Comm (315) 793-2554

APPENDIX C
Equipment Specifications



ADVANCED COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.
MODEL CA-750 SPECIFICATIONS

UNITS	A DIAMETER	B LENGTH	C LENGTH	D HEIGHT	E WIDTH	STACK DIAMETER	TOTAL STACK HEIGHT
Feet	7.00	20.42	11.50	10.67	10.0	3.50	28.67
Meters	2.13	6.22	3.51	3.25	3.05	1.07	8.74

EQUIPMENT SPECIFICATION
Incinerator Model No. CA-750 STANDARD UNIT

2-750-08

SF

RATED CAPACITY:

Type "0"	500	lbs/hr.
Type "1"	750	lbs/hr.
Type "2"	940	lbs/hr.
Type "3"		lbs/hr.
Type "4"	375	lbs/hr.
Other	Contact Factory	
Maximum Charge	7.5	cu. yd.

AUXILIARY BURNERS: (Gas or Oil)

Primary Chamber:
1--Adjustable to 800,000 BTU/Hr.
Afterburner:
2--Adjustable to 1,200,000 BTU/Hr.

BASIC DIMENSIONS:

	<u>Pri. Chamber</u>	<u>Sec. Chamber</u>	<u>Exhaust Stack</u>
Outside Diameter	84"	46"	42"
Shell Thickness	½"	10 ga	12 ga
Insulation	(1900°) 2"	(air cooled) 2"	
Refractory	(2700°) 4"	(2900°) 3"	(2300°) 3"
Inside Diameter	72"	36"	36"
Chamber Length	114"	34"	
Chamber Volume	266 Ft. ³	20 Ft. ³	
Hearth Area	57 Ft. ²		
Inlet Inside Diameter		18"	36"
Section Length			6'-0"
No. of Sections			3
Total Height from Slab			28'-8"
Weight	21,800 lbs	1,900 lbs	6,300 lbs

UTILITY REQUIREMENTS

<u>Fuel:</u>	<u>Nat. Gas</u>	<u>#2 Oil</u>
Max. Firing.....	3200 CFH	22.8 GPH
Average w/Temp.		
Control on		
Afterburner.....	1600 CFH	11.4 GPH
Average w/Temp.		
Control on Pri.		
Chamber & After-		
burner.....	800 CFH	5.7 GPH

Electrical Service:

230 Volts
4 Wire
3 Phase
40 Amp
3 HP
60 Hz.

Actual fuel consumption may vary
according to waste type being incinerated.

Reference ACS Dwg. B-1963

ADVANCED COMBUSTION

APPENDIX D
State Regulations

APPENDIX 2

TABLE 1
Classification of Refuse

(1) Type	(2) Principal Components	(3) Approximate Composition % by Weight	(4) Approximate Moisture Content % by Weight	(5) Approximate Incombustible Solids % by Weight	(6) Approximate B.T.U. per Pound of Refuse
0	Rubbish consisting of highly combustible materials such as paper, wood and cardboard including up to 10% treated papers, rags, plastic or rubber from commercial and industrial sources	Rubbish 100%	10%	5%	8500
1	Some garbage but primarily rubbish consisting of combustible material such as paper, cardboard, wood, combustible floor sweepings from residential, commercial and industrial sources	Rubbish 80% Garbage 20%	25%	10%	6500
2	Rubbish and garbage from residential sources	Rubbish 50% Garbage 50%	50%	7%	4300
3	Some rubbish, but primarily various consisting of animal and vegetable matter from restaurants, hotels, markets, institutional and commercial sources	Garbage 65% Rubbish 35%	70%	5%	2500
4	Human and animal solid refuse consisting of carcasses and organs from hospitals, laboratories, abattoirs, animal pounds and similar sources	100% animal and human Tissue	85%	5%	1000
5	Gaseous, liquid or semi-liquid refuse from processes such as tar, paints, solvents and chemical sludge	Variable	Dependent on pre- dominant components	Variable	Variable
6	Solid or semi-solid refuse from processes such as rubber, plastics, wood and sewage sludge.	Variable	Dependent on pre- dominant components	Variable	Variable

**SUBPART 219-5
EXISTING INCINERATORS**

219-5.1 Applicability. This Subpart applies to any incinerator which was installed or constructed or for which an application for a permit to construct was received prior to the applicability date of Subpart 219-2 located in the State of New York except New York City and Nassau and Westchester Counties.

✓ **219-5.2 Emission limits.** (a) All incinerators having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less and built and installed after January 1, 1968, must be designed, built, installed and operated to meet the emission limits of figure 1*.

(b) No incinerator larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity and built after January 1, 1970, will be operated so as to produce particulate emissions which exceed the amount shown in figure 1*.

(c) No incinerator having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less and built or installed between April 1, 1962, and January 1, 1968, will be operated so as to produce particulate emissions which exceed 0.5 lb/hr for every 100 lb/hr of refuse charged, unless a final order of the commissioner provides otherwise.

(d) Any incinerator having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less and built or installed prior to April 1, 1962, must either meet the requirements of 219-5.2(c) or must be equipped with adequate control devices or redesigned and rebuilt so as to meet the requirements of 219-5.2(a) by January 1, 1969.

(e) No incinerator larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity and built between April 1, 1962, and January 1, 1970, will be operated so as to produce particulate emissions which exceed 0.5 lb/hr for every 100 lb/hr of refuse charged, unless a final order by the commissioner provides otherwise.

(f) Any incinerator larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity and built prior to April 1, 1962, must either meet the requirements of 219-5.2(e) or must be equipped with

adequate control devices or redesigned and rebuilt to meet the requirements of 219-5.2(b) by January 1, 1970.

219-5.3 Opacity of emissions. (a) No incinerator, built or installed after January 26, 1967, regardless of size, will emit visible emissions having an average opacity during any six consecutive minutes of greater than 20 percent, under normal operating conditions.

(b) No incinerator built or installed prior to January 26, 1967, regardless of size, will be operated so as to emit visible emissions having an average opacity during any six consecutive minutes of greater than 20 percent, under normal operating conditions.

219-5.4 Tests. (a) All incinerators larger than 2000 lb/hr capacity must be tested using emission tests acceptable to the commissioner.

(b) All incinerators built or installed after January 1, 1968 and having a capacity of 2000 lb/hr or less must be tested using emission tests acceptable to the commissioner. Units which are representative models may be tested instead of an actual installation, using emission tests acceptable to the commissioner.

219-5.5 Abatement. (a) Where the commissioner has reason to believe that an incinerator installation is violating the emission standards of section 219-5.2 of this Subpart, he may have tests conducted. The owner must provide, at his expense, sampling holes and pertinent allied facilities as needed, at the request of the commissioner.

(b) If such tests indicate a contravention of the emission limits, the commissioner may require the installation of appropriate control equipment or he may seal the incinerator if such equipment is not installed within the time limit specified by the commissioner.

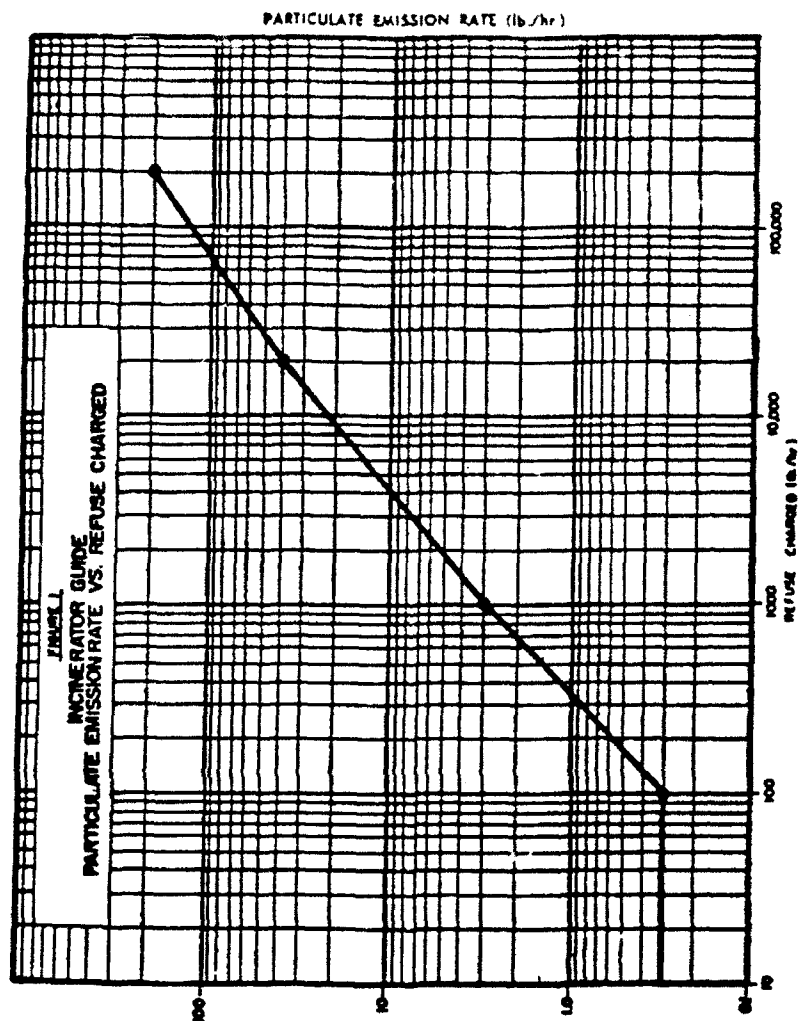
(c) The commissioner may order the cleaning, repair, replacement or alteration of any equipment or control equipment which causes or is operated so as to cause a violation of this Subpart.

(d) The commissioner may order a change in the manner of operation of an incinerator which is operated so as to cause a violation of this Subpart.

* See Appendix 2, infra.

§219-5 Figure 1

APPENDIX 2



Environment Reporter

APPENDIX E
Application for Permit to Construct

AC FORM 94 DEC 83
PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED

15 JUL 1988

Indicator Application for Permit to Construct

NY's Dept of Environmental Conservation
ATTN: Dave Prosser
317 Washington Street
Watertown, NY 13601-3737

1. Attached please find one Application for Permit to Construct Form (75-19-5).
2. Application fee is being processed and will be forwarded to your agency under separate cover.
3. Any questions may be directed to Mr. Fred Conover, Environmental Protection Specialist, 416 CSO/DEP, (313) 300-2093.

1 Area
Permit Application

[illegible]

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

INCINERATOR

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT OR CERTIFICATE TO OPERATE

1. NAME OF TAKER/OWNER US Air Force		2. NAME OF AUTHORIZED AGENT N/A		3. FACILITY NAME (IF DIFFERENT FROM SHEET 1)	
4. NUMBER AND STREET ADDRESS Geoffels AFB		5. NUMBER AND STREET ADDRESS N/A		6. FACILITY LOCATION (NUMBER AND STREET ADDRESS)	
7. CITY/TOWN/VILLAGE Geoffels AFB		8. CITY/TOWN/VILLAGE N/A		9. CITY/TOWN/VILLAGE N/A	
10. STATE NY		11. ZIP 12441		12. STATE N/A	
13. ZIP 12441		14. STATE N/A		15. STATE N/A	
16. OWNER CLASSIFICATION <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> UTILITY <input type="checkbox"/> MANUFACTURING <input type="checkbox"/> RESIDENTIAL <input type="checkbox"/> FEDERAL <input type="checkbox"/> STATE <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER		17. NAME OF PERSON CONTACTING AGENCY FOR PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT JOSEPH V. LYNK, Col. USAF		18. TELEPHONE (315) 770-1314	
19. NAME & TITLE OF OWNER REPRESENTATIVE JOSEPH V. LYNK, Col. USAF		20. NAME & TITLE OF AGENT REPRESENTATIVE JOSEPH V. LYNK, Col. USAF		21. TELEPHONE (315) 770-1314	
22. TYPE OF WASTE 1		23. TYPE OF WASTE 2		24. TYPE OF WASTE 3	
25. TYPE OF WASTE 4		26. TYPE OF WASTE 5		27. TYPE OF WASTE 6	
28. TYPE OF WASTE 7		29. TYPE OF WASTE 8		30. TYPE OF WASTE 9	
31. TYPE OF WASTE 10		32. TYPE OF WASTE 11		33. TYPE OF WASTE 12	
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40. TYPE OF WASTE 19		41. TYPE OF WASTE 20		42. TYPE OF WASTE 21	
43. TYPE OF WASTE 22		44. TYPE OF WASTE 23		45. TYPE OF WASTE 24	
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436. TYPE OF WASTE 415		437. TYPE OF WASTE 416		438. TYPE OF WASTE 417	

APPENDIX F
Equipment Calibration Data

NOZZLE CALIBRATION DATA FORM

Date 12 Aug 92

Calibrated by D. Sylva

Nozzle identification number	Nozzle Diameter ^a			ΔD , ^b mm (in.)	D_{avg} ^c
	D_1 , mm (in.)	D_2 , mm (in.)	D_3 , mm (in.)		
1	19.4	19.4	19.4	0.0	19.4 (0.768)
2	15.5	15.4	15.5	0.1	15.47 (0.610)

where:

^a $D_{1,2,3}$ = three different nozzles diameters, mm (in.); each diameter must be within (0.025 mm) 0.001 in

^b ΔD = maximum difference between any two diameters, mm (in.),
 $\Delta D \leq (0.10 \text{ mm}) 0.004 \text{ in.}$

^c D_{avg} = average of D_1 , D_2 , and D_3 .

Quality Assurance Handbook MS-2.6

METER BOX CALIBRATION DATA AND CALCULATION FORM

(English units)

Date 3 JUN 92

Meter box number 5

Barometric pressure, P_b = 29.055 in. Hg Calibrated by VAUGHAN / JAGIELSKI

Orifice manometer setting (ΔH), in. H ₂ O	Gas volume		Temperatures				Time (θ), min	Y _i	ΔH_{e10} in. H ₂ O	
	Wet test meter (V _w), ft ³	Dry gas meter (V _d), ft ³	Wet test meter (t _w), °F	Dry gas meter						
				Inlet (t _{d i}), °F	Outlet (t _{d o}), °F	Avg ^a (t _d), °F				
4.0	0.5	5	4.90	77	79	77	78	11.97	1.021	1.676
7.0	1.0	5	4.975	79	83.5	81.5	81.5	8.82	1.007	1.821
6.6	1.5	10	9.95	78.5	89	81.5	85.75	14.87	1.013	1.923
6.0	2.0	10	9.985	77	93.5	85.5	89.5	12.84	1.018	1.888
6.0	3.0	10	10.01	76.5	97	89.5	92.5	10.95	1.015	2.045
8.9	4.0	10	9.935	76	100	90	95	9.11	1.032	1.875
Avg								1.018	1.871	

ΔH , in. H ₂ O	$\frac{\Delta H}{13.6}$	$Y_i = \frac{V_w P_b (t_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (t_w + 460)}$	$\Delta H @_i = \frac{0.0317 \Delta H}{P_b (t_d + 460)} \left[\frac{(t_w + 460) \theta}{V_w} \right]^2$
0.5	0.0368	$\frac{(5)(29.055)(78+460)}{(4.9)(29.055 + \frac{0.5}{13.6})(77+460)} = 1.021$	$\frac{(0.0317)(0.5)}{29.055(78+460)} \left[\frac{(77+460)(11.97)}{5} \right]^2 = 1.676$
1.0	0.0737	$\frac{(5)(29.055)(81.5+460)}{(4.975)(29.055 + \frac{1.0}{13.6})(78.5+460)} = 1.007$	$\frac{(0.0317)(1.0)}{29.055(81.5+460)} \left[\frac{(78.5+460)(8.82)}{5} \right]^2 = 1.821$
1.5	0.110	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(85.75+460)}{(9.95)(29.055 + \frac{1.5}{13.6})(77.5+460)} = 1.013$	$\frac{(0.0317)(1.5)}{29.055(85.75+460)} \left[\frac{(77.5+460)(14.87)}{10} \right]^2 = 1.923$
2.0	0.147	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(89.5+460)}{(9.985)(29.055 + \frac{2.0}{13.6})(77+460)} = 1.018$	$\frac{(0.0317)(2.0)}{29.055(89.5+460)} \left[\frac{(77+460)(12.84)}{10} \right]^2 = 1.888$
3.0	0.221	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(92.5+460)}{(10.01)(29.055 + \frac{3.0}{13.6})(76.5+460)} = 1.015$	$\frac{(0.0317)(3.0)}{29.055(92.5+460)} \left[\frac{(76.5+460)(10.95)}{10} \right]^2 = 2.045$
4.0	0.294	$\frac{(10)(29.055)(95+460)}{(9.935)(29.055 + \frac{4.0}{13.6})(76+460)} = 1.032$	$\frac{(0.0317)(4.0)}{29.055(95+460)} \left[\frac{(76+460)(9.11)}{10} \right]^2 = 1.875$

^a If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under t_d .

Quality Assurance Handbook MS-2.3A (front side)

POSTTEST DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION DATA FORM (English units)

Test numbers _____ Date 2 Sep 92 Meter box number 5 Plant Griffis (Post)

Barometric pressure, P_b = 29.255 in. Hg Dry gas meter number 1 Pretest Y 1.018

Orifice manometer setting, (ΔH), in. H ₂ O	Gas volume		Temperature			Time (O), min	Vacuum setting, in. Hg	Y_i	Y_i $\frac{V_w P_b (t_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (t_i + 460)}$
	Wet test meter (V_w), ft ³	Dry gas meter (V_d), ft ³	Wet test meter (t_w), °F	Inlet (t_i), °F	Dry gas meter Outlet (t_d), °F				
<u>0.62</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9.975</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>22.753</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>1.018</u>	$\frac{10 (29.255) (86 + 460)}{9.975 (29.255 + \frac{0.05}{13.6}) (88 + 460)}$
<u>0.62</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9.91</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>90.5</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>22.606</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>1.032</u>	$\frac{10 (29.255) (86 + 460)}{9.91 (29.255 + \frac{0.05}{13.6}) (90.5 + 460)}$
<u>0.62</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9.885</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>22.610</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>1.036</u>	$\frac{10 (29.255) (86 + 460)}{9.885 (29.255 + \frac{0.05}{13.6}) (91 + 460)}$
								$Y = 1.029$	

a If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under t_d . Acceptable range

V_w = Gas volume passing through the wet test meter, ft³.

V_d = Gas volume passing through the dry gas meter, ft³.

t_w = Temperature of the gas in the wet test meter, °F.

t_{di} = Temperature of the inlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F.

t_{do} = Temperature of the outlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F.

t_d = Average temperature of the gas in the dry gas meter, obtained by the average of t_{di} and t_{do} , °F.

ΔH = Pressure differential across orifice, in. H₂O.

Y_i = Ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for each run.

Y = Average ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for all three runs;
tolerance = pretest $Y \pm 0.05Y$

P_b = Barometric pressure, in. Hg.

O = Time of calibration run, min.

Quality Assurance Handbook MS-2.4A

APPENDIX G
Laboratory Analysis for Chlorides

AIR FORCE
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE SAMPLE NO: CN920006

SAMPLE TYPE: NON-POTABLE WATER

SITE IDENTIFIER:

DATE RECEIVED: 920902

DATE COLLECTED: 920812

DATE REPORTED: 920910

DATE REPRINTED: 920922

SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/MGPB

PRESERVATION GROUP G

OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052395

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	43.0	mg/L	EPA 325.2

Comments:

SAMPLE ANALYZED BY ION CHROMOGRAPH.

Reviewed by:

COPY

Daryl S. Bird, GS-12
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

AIR FORCE
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE SAMPLE NO: CN920007

SAMPLE TYPE: NON-POTABLE WATER

SITE IDENTIFIER:

DATE RECEIVED: 920902

DATE COLLECTED: 920813

DATE REPORTED: 920910

DATE REPRINTED: 920922

SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/MGPB

PRESERVATION GROUP G

OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052396

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	49.9	mg/L	EPA 325.2

Reviewed by:

COPY

Daryl S. Bird, GS-12
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

AIR FORCE
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE ~~SAMPLE~~ NO: CN920008

SAMPLE TYPE: NON-POTABLE WATER

SITE IDENTIFIER:

DATE RECEIVED: 920902

DATE COLLECTED: 920813

DATE REPORTED: 920910

DATE REPRINTED: 920922

SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/MGPB

PRESERVATION GROUP G

OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052397

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	88.0	mg/L	EPA 325.2

Reviewed by:

COPY

Duryl S. Bird, GS-12
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

AIR FORCE
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DIRECTORATE
BROOKS AFB, TEXAS, 78235-5000

REPORT OF ANALYSIS

BASE SAMPLE NO: BK920009

SAMPLE TYPE: BLANK/CONTROL SAMPLE

SITE IDENTIFIER: DATE RECEIVED: 920902

DATE COLLECTED: 920813 DATE REPORTED: 920910

DATE REPRINTED: 920922
SAMPLE SUBMITTED BY: 416 MEDICAL GROUP/1 B

PRESERVATION GROUP G

OEHL SAMPLE NUMBER: 92052398

<u>Test</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Method</u>
Chloride	<.3	mg/L	EPA 325.2

Comments:

SAMPLE ANALYZED BY ION CHROMOGRAPH.
< - Signifies none detected and the detection limits.

Reviewed by:

COPY

Daryl S. Bird, GS-12
Chief, Inorganic Analysis Function

TO:

AL/OEBE
ATTN: MAJ GARLAND
BROOKS AFB, TX 78235-5501

PAGE 1

APPENDIX H
Example Calculations

Procedures for Calculating Hydrogen Chloride Concentrations

Step 1: Calculate the mass of hydrogen chloride (HCl) in the liquid sample.

$$m = S * V * 36.46/35.453$$

Where:

m = mass of HCl in liquid sample (μg)

S = concentration of chlorides in liquid sample ($\mu\text{g Cl}^-/\text{ml}$)

V = volume of liquid sample (ml)

36.46 = molecular weight of HCl ($\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{g-mole}$)

35.453 = molecular weight of Cl^- ($\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{g-mole}$)

Step 2: Calculate the concentration of HCl in the stack gas.

$$C = [K * m]/V_m$$

Where:

$C_{\text{mg/dscf}}$ = concentration of HCl, dry basis (mg/dscf)

$K = 10^{-3} \text{ mg}/\mu\text{g}$

m = mass of HCl in liquid sample (μg)

V_m = dry gas volume measured by the dry gas meter, corrected to standard conditions (dscf)

Step 3: Convert HCl concentration into units of parts per million (ppm)

$$\text{ppm} = [\text{mg/dscf} * 35.31 \text{ dscf/dscm}] * 24.45/36.46$$

Where:

24.45 = constant

36.46 = molecular weight of HCl

Step 4: Correct HCl concentration to 7 percent oxygen (O₂)

$$\text{ppm (at 7\% O}_2\text{)} = \text{ppm} * [(20.9 - 7) / (20.9 - \%O_2)]$$

Where:

20.9 = percent oxygen in ambient air

%O₂ = percent oxygen measured in stack gas

Step 5: Convert HCl concentration to pounds per hour (lb/hr)

$$\text{lb/hr} = C * V_m / t * [2.205 * 10^{-6} \text{ lb/mg}]$$

Where:

C_{mg/dscf} = concentration of HCl, dry basis (mg/dscf)

V_m = dry gas volume measured by the dry gas meter, corrected to standard conditions (dscf)

t = duration of test, expressed in hours

2.205 * 10⁻⁶ = conversion factor from milligrams (mg) to pounds (lb)

Example Calculation for Hydrogen Chloride Concentration - Run 1

$$m = 49.9 \mu\text{g Cl}^-/\text{ml} * 484 \text{ ml} * 36.46 / 35.453 = 24,838 \mu\text{g}$$

$$C_{\text{mg/dscf}} = [10^{-3} \text{ mg}/\mu\text{g} * 24,838 \mu\text{g}] / 44.445 \text{ dscf} = 0.5588 \text{ mg/dscf}$$

$$\text{ppm} = [0.5588 \text{ mg/dscf} * 35.31 \text{ dscf/dscm}] * 24.45/36.4 = 13.23 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{ppm (at 7\% O}_2\text{)} = 13.23 \text{ ppm} * [(20.9 - 7) / (20.9 - 12.23)] = 21.21 \text{ ppm}$$

$$C_{\text{lb/hr}} = 0.5588 \text{ mg/dscf} * (44.445 \text{ dscf}/1.6 \text{ hr}) * (2.205 * 10^{-6} \text{ lb/mg}) = 0.000034 \text{ lb/hr}$$

APPENDIX I

Field Data

DETERMINATION OF MINIMUM NUMBER OF TRAVERSE POINTS

Stack ID: CLASSIFIED WASTE INCIN Stack diameter at ports: 3 (ft)

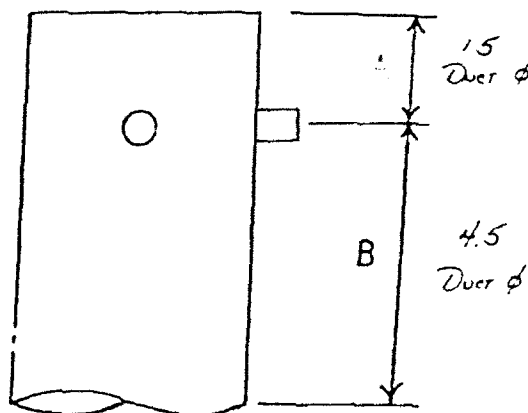
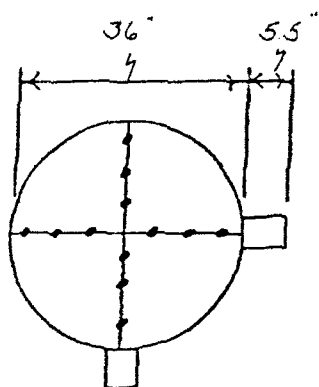
Distance A (ft) 45 (duct diameters) 15

Recommended number of traverse points as determined by
distance A: 20

Distance B (ft) 13.5 (duct diameters) 4.5

Recommended number of traverse points as determined by
distance B: 24

Number of traverse points used: 24



BASE	DATE
Griffiss AFB	11 Aug 92
BOILER NUMBER	
Classified Waste Incinerator	
INSIDE STACK DIAMETER	
36	Inches
STATION PRESSURE	
29.84	In Hg
STACK STATIC PRESSURE ✓	
-0.065	In H2O

AL/OEBQ

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	VELOCITY HEAD, V_p IN H ₂ O	$\frac{V_p}{0.000175 \text{ H}_2\text{O}}$	STACK TEMPERATURE (°F)
1	0.010	5	1138
2	0.010	5	1326
3	0.010	5	1353
4	0.010	5	1354
5	0.012	6	1353
6	0.010	7	1342
7	0.015	7	1341
8	0.018	7	1336
9	0.020	5	1332
10	0.018	7	1316
11	0.015	5	1298
12	0.012	4	1283
$\bar{T} = 1314$			
FPS = 12.0			
FPM = 709			
$\bar{V}_p = 0.01$			
AVERAGE			

Run 1

Source Test Calculation and Check Program
Output of Run 1

IMP. % HOH	6.6
% HOH	6.6
MWd	29.57
MW WET	28.81
VOL MTR STD	39.502
STK PRES ABS	29.74
VOL HOH GAS	2.77
% MOISTURE	6.56
MOL DRY GAS	0.934
% NITROGEN	81.17
MOL WT DRY	29.57
MOL WT WET	28.81
VELOCITY FPS	10.25
STACK AREA	7.07
STACK ACFM	4,346.
STACK DSCFM	1,165.
% ISOKINETIC	98.46
F GR/DSCF	0.28
F MG/MMM	645.27
F LB/HR	2.82
F KG/HR	1.28

[illegible]

OEHL FORM 18
MAY 78

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

Page 1





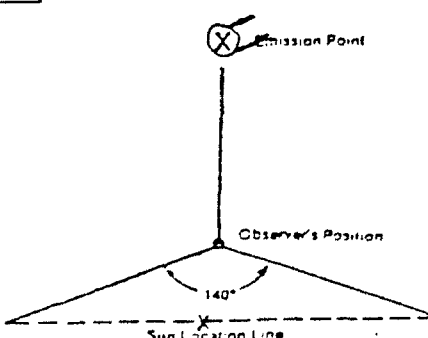

COMPANY NAME Griffiss AFB		
STREET ADDRESS		
CITY Rome	STATE NY	ZIP
PHONE (KEY CONTACT)	SOURCE ID NUMBER Classified Waste Inc.	

PROCESS EQUIPMENT Two stage incinerator	OPERATING MODE Batch (300 lb)
CONTROL EQUIPMENT None	OPERATING MODE -

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT Steel 3.5ft O.D. stack, with 2ft cinder ash screen	
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 28ft	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER Start 28ft End same
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER Start 160ft End same	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER Start NE End same

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS	
Start	End
EMISSION COLOR Start Grey/white End	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME Attached <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Detached <input type="checkbox"/>
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED Start 0-5' End 0-5'	

DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND	
Start clouds	End clear sky
BACKGROUND COLOR Start Grey/black End Blue	SKY CONDITIONS Start partly cloudy, End clear
WIND SPEED Start 4 kts End	WIND DIRECTION Start N/NW End
AMBIENT TEMP Start 59 End	WET BULB TEMP 59
	RM, percent 77%

SMOKE  PLUME  SUN  WIND 	SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH 	Draw North Arrow 
---	---	---

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

OBSERVATION DATE		START TIME				END TIME
12 Aug 92		1715				
SEC	0	15	30	45	COMMENTS	
LINE						
1	5	5	5	5	1700 Waste loaded and incinerator started	
2	5	0	0	0		
3	0	0	0	0		
4	5	0	0	0		
5	5	5	5	5		
6	0	0	0	0		
7	5	5	10	5		
8	0	0	0	0		
9	0	0	0	0		
10	0	0	0	0		
11	0	0	0	0		
12	0	0	0	0		
13	0	0	0	5		
14	0	5	0	0		
15	0	0	0	0		
16	0	0	0	0		
17	0	0	0	0		
18	0	0	0	0		
19	0	0	0	0		
20	0	0	0	0		
21	0	0	0	0		
22	0	0	0	0		
23	0	0	0	0		
24	0	0	0	0		
25	0	0	0	0		
26	0	0	0	0		
27	0	0	0	0		
28	0	0	0	5		
29	5	5	5	5		
30	5	5	5	5		

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) Robert S O'Brien	
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE Robert S O'Brien	DATE 12 Aug 92
ORGANIZATION AL/GERE Brooks AFB TX	
CERTIFIED BY Timothy A. ...	DATE 12 Aug 92

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

NO. 1 (continued)

COMPANY NAME
Griffiss AFB
STREET ADDRESS

CITY STATE ZIP
PHONE (KEY CONTACT) SOURCE ID NUMBER

PROCESS EQUIPMENT OPERATING MODE
CONTROL EQUIPMENT OPERATING MODE

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS

EMISSION COLOR IF WATER DROPLET PLUME
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED

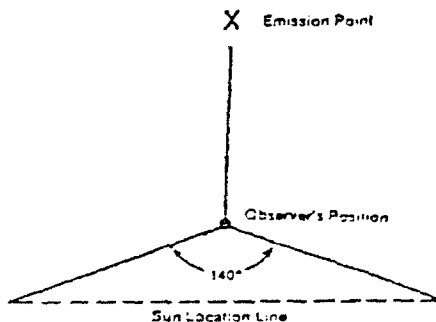
DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND

BACKGROUND COLOR SKY CONDITIONS
WIND SPEED WIND DIRECTION
AMBIENT TEMP WET BULB TEMP RH, percent

Sketch with Plume
Sun
Wind

SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH

Draw North Arrow



ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

OBSERVATION DATE 12 Aug 92 START TIME END TIME 1815

SEC	0	15	30	45	COMMENTS
31	5	5	5	0	
32	0	0	0	0	
33	0	0	0	0	
34	0	0	0	0	
35	0	0	0	0	
36	0	0	0	0	
37	0	0	0	0	
38	0	0	0	0	
39	0	0	0	0	
40	0	0	0	0	
41	0	0	0	0	
42	0	0	0	0	
43	0	0	0	0	
44	0	0	0	0	
45	0	0	0	0	
46	0	0	0	0	
47	0	0	0	0	
48	0	0	0	0	
49	0	0	0	0	
50	0	0	0	0	
51	0	0	0	0	
52	0	0	0	0	
53	0	0	0	0	
54	0	0	0	0	
55	0	0	0	0	
56	0	0	0	0	
57	0	0	0	0	
58	0	0	0	0	
59	0	0	0	0	
60	0	0	0	0	

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT)

Robert J O'Brien

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE

Robert J O'Brien

DATE

12 Aug 92

ORGANIZATION

AL/OEBE Brooks AFB TX

CERTIFIED BY

Base Air Control Board

DATE

12 Mar 92

AIR POLLUTION PARTICULATE ANALYTICAL DATA

BASE Griffiss AFB	DATE 12 Aug 92	RUN NUMBER 1
BUILDING NUMBER Classified Waste Incinerator	SOURCE NUMBER Advance Combustion Systems, Model CAI-750	

I. PARTICULATES			
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT PARTICLES (gm)
FILTER NUMBER		0.0853	0.5105
ACETONE WATINGS (Probe, Front Half Filter)			0.2113
BACK HALF (If needed)			
Total Weight of Particulates Collected			0.7218 gm

II. WATER			
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT WATER (gm)
IMPINGER 1 ^{H₂SO₄} (H ₂ O)	150	100	50
IMPINGER 2 ^{H₂SO₄} (H ₂ O)	103	100	3
IMPINGER 3 ^{N₂O₄} (H ₂ O)	98	100	-2
IMPINGER 4 (Silica Gel)	207.9	200	7.9
Total Weight of Water Collected			58.9 gm

III. GASES (Dry)					
ITEM	ANALYSIS 1	ANALYSIS 2	ANALYSIS 3	ANALYSIS 4	AVERAGE
VOL % CO ₂	6.9	6.8	6.7		6.8
VOL % O ₂	12.1	12.0	12.0		12.03
VOL % CO					
VOL % H ₂					

$$\text{Vol \% H}_2 = (100\% - \% \text{CO}_2 - \% \text{O}_2 - \% \text{CO})$$

OEHL FORM 20 MAY 78
* Rinse 228 ml

Analysis 6.54% 10.27
12.03 22.8

Run 2

Source Test Calculation and Check Program
Output of Run 2

IMP. % HOH	6.8
% HOH	6.8
MWd	29.57
MW WET	28.79
VOL MTR STD	44.455
STK PRES ABS	29.68
VOL HOH GAS	3.22
% MOISTURE	6.75
MOL DRY GAS	0.932
% NITROGEN	81.00
MOL WT DRY	29.57
MOL WT WET	28.79
VELOCITY FPS	9.17
STACK AREA	7.07
STACK ACFM	3,890.
STACK DSCFM	1,043.
% ISOKINETIC	97.67
F GR/DSCF	0.33
F MG/MMM	753.55
F LB/HR	2.94
F KG/HR	1.34

PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET											
SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION					EQUATIONS						
RUN NUMBER 2 DATE 15 Aug 92 PLANT Class. Waste Incinerator BASE Griffiss AFB SAMPLE BOX NUMBER METER BOX NUMBER Qw/Qm Co Time: 1430 EDT					AMBIENT TEMP STATION PRESS 29.480 HEATER BOX TEMP 250 +/- 25 PROBE HEATER SETTING PROBE LENGTH 48 NOZZLE AREA (A) 0.7677 Cp .84 DRY GAS FRACTION (Fd)						
					$K = \frac{5130 \cdot F_d \cdot C_p \cdot A}{C_o} \cdot \frac{T_m}{T_a} \cdot V_p$						
MAP VIEW 1104 - 0.065 Y 1.018 ΔH 1.871					Pre-leak check: Post leak Check:						
TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME (min)	STATIC PRESSURE (in H2O)	STACK TEMP (°F)	STACK TEMP (°R)	VELOCITY HEAD (Vp)	ORIFICE DIFF. PRESS. (in)	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu ft)	GAS METER TEMP IN (°F)	GAS METER TEMP OUT (°F)	SAMPLE BOX TEMP (°F)	IMPINGER OUTLET TEMP (°F)
1	4	1.7	126.3	126.3	0.04	0.41	267.344	86	84	252	68
2	8	1.7	135.6	135.6	0.04	0.30		86	85	254	56
3	12	1.8	141.0	141.0	0.05	0.38		86	85	254	53
4	16	1.8	143.0	143.0	0.06	0.56		85	84	254	51
5	20	2.0	144.2	144.2	0.07	0.65		85	84	253	49
6	24	2.0	143.7	143.7	0.07	0.65		85	83	254	49
7	28	2.1	144.4	144.4	0.10	0.93		84	83	255	50
8	32	2.5	143.9	143.9	0.16	1.39		84	82	255	50
9	36	2.1	142.5	142.5	0.19	1.79		85	82	260	50
10	40	2.5	144.7	144.7	0.30	1.86		86	83	262	50
11	44	3.6	144.3	144.3	0.19	1.72		87	83	259	51
12	48	3.8	143.2	143.2	0.19	1.79	243.147	88	83	257	52
Avg. Sta. Temp Tm Avg. Static Press Pm Avg. ΔH Avg. (ΔTs) (°F)					15.101 136.1 0.29 3.2337						
DEHL FORM 16											

PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET

SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION				EQUATIONS				AMBIENT TEMP				
<p> $Q_R = Q_F + 460$ $H = \left[\frac{5130 \cdot P \cdot C_p \cdot A}{C_o} \right]^2 \cdot \frac{T_m}{T_a} \cdot V_p$ </p>												
<p> RUN NUMBER 2 DATE 22 Aug 92 PLANT Class. Waste Incinerator BASE Griffiss AFB SAMPLE BOX NUMBER METER BOX NUMBER Q_w/Q_m C_o </p>				<p> TIME EDT TIME 1104 - 0.065 Y 1.018 ΔH_g 1.871 </p>				<p> STATION PRESS 57 HEATER BOX TEMP 29.680 250 +/- 25 PROBE HEATER SETTING PROBE LENGTH 48 NOZZLE AREA (A) IN² 0.7677 C_p .84 DRY GAS FRACTION (F_g) - </p>				
TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME (min)	STATIC PRESSURE (in H ₂ O)	STACK TEMP (°F)	STACK TEMP (°R)	VELOCITY HEAD (V _p)	ORIFICE DIFF. PRESS. (in)	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu ft)	GAS IN (°F)	GAS METER TEMP (°F)	OUT (°F)	SAMPLE BOX TEMP (°F)	SPRINGER OUTLET TEMP (°F)
1	1	1.8	1280	1733	0.05	0.56	2.42026	72	72	72	258	51
2	2	1.8	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
3	3	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
4	4	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
5	5	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
6	6	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
7	7	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
8	8	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
9	9	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
10	10	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
11	11	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
12	12	1.9	1280	1733	0.05	0.56		72	72	72	258	51
							2.42026					

OEHL FORM 18

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

No. 2

COMPANY NAME W. R. Foss, P.D.		
STREET ADDRESS		
CITY Rome	STATE NY	ZIP
PHONE (KEY CONTACT)		SOURCE ID NUMBER 1-1300-1000-1000

PROCESS EQUIPMENT Two stage incinerator	OPERATING MODE Batch (small)
CONTROL EQUIPMENT None	OPERATING MODE -

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT steel 3.5 ft OD stack, 25 ft end of
Screen

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 28 ft	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER Sun 28 ft End 10 ft
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER Sun 100 ft End 100 ft	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER Sun SSW End SSW

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS	
Start	N/A End
EMISSION COLOR	WATER DROPLET PLUME
Start	End
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED	
Start	End

DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND	
Start	End
BACKGROUND COLOR	SKY CONDITIONS
Start	End
WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION
Start	End
AMBIENT TEMP	WET BULB TEMP
Start	End

<p>Sketch of Source Layout</p> <p>Sun</p> <p>Wind</p>	<p>SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH</p> <p>Draw from Above</p> <p>Observer's Position</p> <p>Emission Point</p> <p>Sun Location Line</p> <p>140°</p>
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OBSERVATION DATE		START TIME		END TIME	
13 Aug 42		10:27		10:57	
SEC	0	15	30	45	COMMENTS
1	0	0	0	0	1000
2	0	0	0	0	
3	0	0	0	0	
4	0	0	0	0	
5	0	0	0	0	
6	0	0	0	0	
7	0	0	0	0	
8	0	0	0	0	
9	0	0	0	0	
10	0	0	0	0	
11	0	0	0	0	
12	0	0	0	0	
13	0	0	0	0	
14	0	0	0	0	
15	0	0	0	0	
16	0	0	0	0	
17	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
19	0	0	0	0	
20	0	0	0	0	
21	0	0	0	0	
22	0	0	0	0	
23	0	0	0	0	
24	0	0	0	0	
25	0	0	0	0	
26	0	0	0	0	
27	0	0	0	0	
28	0	0	0	0	
29	0	0	0	0	
30	0	0	0	0	

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) Robert J. O'Brien	
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE Robert J. O'Brien	DATE 13 Aug 42
ORGANIZATION AL/SEB Aero K. AES Tr	
CERTIFIED BY Texas Air Control Admin	DATE 13 Aug 42

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

AIR POLLUTION PARTICULATE ANALYTICAL DATA					
BASE		DATE		RUN NUMBER	
Griffiss AFB		12 Aug 92		2	
BUILDING NUMBER			SOURCE NUMBER		
Classified Waste Incinerator			Advance Combustion Systems, Model CAI-750		
I. PARTICULATES					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT PARTICLES (gm)		
FILTER NUMBER		2856	0.7777		
ACETONE WASHINGS (Probe, Front Belt Filter)			0.1709		
BACK HALF (if needed)					
		Total Weight of Particulates Collected		0.9486 gm	
II. WATER					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT WATER (gm)		
IMPINGER 1 (H2O)	152	100	52		
IMPINGER 2 (H2O)	108	100	8		
IMPINGER 3 (Dry)	100	100	0		
IMPINGER 4 (Silica Gel)	208.4	200	8.4		
		Total Weight of Water Collected		68.4 gm	
III. GASES (Dry)					
ITEM	ANALYSIS 1	ANALYSIS 2	ANALYSIS 3	ANALYSIS 4	AVERAGE
VOL % CO ₂	6.8	6.8	6.7		6.77
VOL % O ₂	12.2	12.2	12.3		12.23
VOL % CO					
VOL % N ₂					
Vol % N ₂ = (100% - % CO ₂ - % O ₂ - % CO)					

OEHL FORM 20
MAY 78

Temp 40M 67.05 °C
20.5 °C

Humidity 6.7
20.57 mmHg 20.78

N₂ 21.5% 22.1%
H₂ 5.5 5.1%

* Rinse 224 ml

Run 3

Source Test Calculation and Check Program
Output of Run 3

IMP. % HOH	8.1
% HOH	8.1
MWd	29.40
MW WET	28.48
VOL MTR STD	41.556
STK PRES ABS	29.63
VOL HOH GAS	3.68
% MOISTURE	8.13
MOL DRY GAS	0.919
% NITROGEN	80.34
MOL WT DRY	29.40
MOL WT WET	28.48
VELOCITY FPS	8.55
STACK AREA	7.07
STACK ACFM	3,627.
STACK DSCFM	957.
% ISOKINETIC	99.50
F GR/DSCF	0.23
F MG/MMM	535.62
F LB/HR	1.92
F KG/HR	0.87

PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET

SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION

16.4

AMBIENT TEMP

STATION PRESS

HEATER BOX TEMP

PROBE HEATER SETTING

PROBE LENGTH

NOZZLE AREA (A)

Cp

DRY GAS FRACTION (F_d)

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

Post leak Check: P_{post}

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

Post leak Check: P_{post}

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

Post leak Check: P_{post}

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

Post leak Check: P_{post}

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

Post leak Check: P_{post}

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

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Post leak Check: P_{post}

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

Post leak Check: P_{post}

Pre-leak check: P_{pre}

Post leak Check: P_{post}

$$Q_R = Q_T + 460$$

$$H = \left[\frac{5130 \cdot P_0 \cdot C_p \cdot A}{C_0} \right]^2 \cdot \frac{T_m}{T_0} \cdot V_p$$

HOI - 0.065

Δ16 = 1.071

Time: 16:57 EDT

RUN NUMBER

DATE

PLANT

Class, Waste Incinerator

Griffiss AFB

SAMPLE BOX NUMBER

METER BOX NUMBER

Q_w/Q_m

C₀

Static Pressure (in H₂O)

Stack Temp (°F)

Stack Temp (°R)

Velocity Head (Vp)

Orifice Diff. Press. (in)

Gas Sample Volume (cu ft)

Gas Meter Temp (°F)

Gas Meter Temp (°R)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Avg Temp (°R)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Sample Box Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

Outlet Temp (°F)

Inlet Temp (°F)

DEHL FORM

18

PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA SHEET											
SCHEMATIC OF STACK CROSS SECTION					EQUATIONS						
RUN NUMBER 3					AMBIENT TEMP °F						
DATE 22 Aug 92					STATION PRESS in Hg						
PLANT Clanab. Waste Incinerator					HEATED BOX TEMP 250 +/- 25						
BASE Griffiss AFB					PROBE HEATED SETTING °F						
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER -					PROBE LENGTH ft						
METER BOX NUMBER 0					NOZZLE AREA (A) in						
Qw/Qm -					Cp mg/l						
Co -					DRY GAS FRACTION (F _d) -						
Time: 1750 EDT					Pre-leak check: Post leak Check:						
TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME (min)	STATIC PRESSURE (in H ₂ O)	STACK TEMP (°F)	STACK TEMP (°R)	VELOCITY (ft/min)	ORIFICE DIFF. PRESS. (in)	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu ft)	GAS METER TEMP IN (°F)	GAS METER TEMP OUT (°F)	SAMPLE NOX TEMP (°F)	IMPROVED OUTLET TEMP (°F)
1	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
2	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
3	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
4	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
5	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
6	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
7	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
8	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
9	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
10	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
11	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
12	1	1.2	1270	1270	1270	0.14	1270	1270	1270	1270	1270
OEHL FORM 18					110310-0015 110310-0015						

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

No. 3

COMPANY NAME Griffiss AFB		
STREET ADDRESS		
CITY Rome	STATE NY	ZIP
PHONE (KEY CONTACT)		SOURCE ID NUMBER

PROCESS EQUIPMENT Two stage incinerator	OPERATING MODE Batch (see 15)
CONTROL EQUIPMENT None	OPERATING MODE -

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT steel 3.5 ft. od. stack, with 2 ft. under ash screen	
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 26 ft	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER Start 26 ft End same
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER Start 10 ft End same	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER Start NE End same

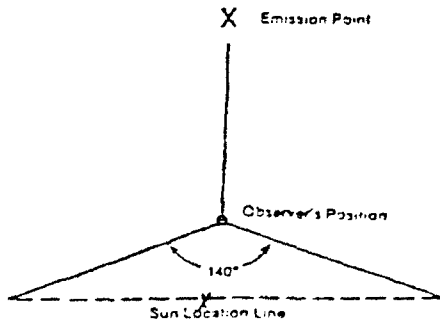
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS	
Start	End
EMISSION COLOR	
Start	End
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED	
Start	End

DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND	
Start clear	End same
BACKGROUND COLOR	SKY CONDITIONS
Start blue/pink End same	Start overcast End same
WIND SPEED	WIND DIRECTION
Start 4 mph End same	Start ESE End same
AMBIENT TEMP	WET BULB TEMP
Start 59 End same	Start 51
	RH. percent
	Start 7

Stack with Plume
Sun
Wind

SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH

Draw North Arrow



ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

OBSERVATION DATE		START TIME		END TIME	
13 Aug 92		1657		1727	
SEC	0	15	30	45	COMMENTS
1	0	0	0	0	100% white smoke 100% incinerator turned on
2	0	0	0	0	
3	0	0	0	0	
4	0	0	0	0	
5	0	0	0	0	
6	0	0	0	0	
7	0	0	0	0	
8	0	0	0	0	
9	0	0	0	0	
10	0	0	0	0	
11	0	0	0	0	
12	0	0	0	0	
13	0	0	0	0	
14	0	0	0	0	
15	0	0	0	0	
16	0	0	0	0	
17	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
19	0	0	0	0	
20	0	0	0	0	
21	0	0	0	0	
22	0	0	0	0	
23	0	0	0	0	
24	0	0	0	0	
25	0	0	0	0	
26	0	0	0	0	
27	0	0	0	0	
28	0	0	0	0	
29	0	0	0	0	
30	0	0	0	0	

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) Robert J. O'Brien	
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE Robert J. O'Brien	DATE 13 Aug 92
ORGANIZATION AL HARB Brook AFB TX	
CERTIFIED BY The Air Control Unit	DATE 13 Aug 92

g/L of air = 12% CO₂ = 0.3325 g/L of air @ 12% CO₂

AIR POLLUTION PARTICULATE ANALYTICAL DATA					
BASE		DATE		RUN NUMBER	
Griffiss AFB		12 Aug 92		3	
BUILDING NUMBER			SOURCE NUMBER		
Classified Waste Incinerator			Advance Combustion Systems, Model CAI-750		
I. PARTICULATES					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT PARTICLES (gm)		
FILTER NUMBER		.0859	0.5283		
ACETONE WASHINGS (Probe, Front Half Filter)			0.1020		
BACK HALF (if needed)					
		Total Weight of Particulates Collected		0.6303 gm	
II. WATER					
ITEM	FINAL WEIGHT (gm)	INITIAL WEIGHT (gm)	WEIGHT WATER (gm)		
H ₂ SO ₄ IMPINGER 1 (H ₂ SO ₄)	154	100	54		
H ₂ SO ₄ IMPINGER 2 (H ₂ SO ₄)	112	100	12		
H ₂ O IMPINGER 3 (H ₂ O)	104	100	4		
IMPINGER 4 (Silica Gel)	206.1	200	6.1		
		Total Weight of Water Collected		78.1 gm	
III. GASES (Dry)					
ITEM	ANALYSIS 1	ANALYSIS 2	ANALYSIS 3	ANALYSIS 4	AVERAGE
VOL % CO ₂	5.2	5.1	5.1		5.13
VOL % O ₂	14.6	14.5	14.5		14.53
VOL % CO					
VOL % N ₂					
Vol % N ₂ = (100% - % CO ₂ - % O ₂ - % CO)					

OEHL 5024 20

* Rinse 17ml


APPENDIX J

1988 Stack Test Conditions

Stack Test Conditions - 1988

Run #	Stack Velocity fps	Stack Gas Temperature (°F)	Stack Gas Oxygen Content (%)	Stack Gas Carbon Dioxide Content (%)
1	11.36	1421	8.7	10.6
2	11.72	1436	10.3	9.0
3	10.71	1443	9.5	9.4
Avg	11.26	1433	9.5	9.7

APPENDIX K
EPA Method 9 Certification

The Texas Air Control Board	
Certifies That	
ROBERT J. O'BRIEN	
Has completed a course conducted by The Texas Air Control Board and has met the requirements for evaluating visible emissions.	
	March 27, 1992
	September 25, 1992
	<i>Ed. O'Brien</i> 3/27/92
Certifying Officer	Date